

Processus concurrents et parallélisme

Chapitre 3 - Synchronisation

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- 1 Producteur-consommateur (tableau)
- 2 Producteur-consommateur (liste chaînée)

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type   item = ...
var    tampon : array[0..n-1] of item;
        in, out : 0..n;
        nextp, nextc : item;

```

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in := 0; out := 0;
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```
parbegin
```

```
//      Producteur
```

```

while (true)
    ...
    produire un item
    ...
    while((in+1 %n)=out);
    tampon[in] := nextp;
    in := in + 1 mod n;

```

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//      Consommateur
```

```

While (true)
    while(in=out) ;
    nextc := tampon[out]
    out := out+1 mod n;
    ...
    traiter un item
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    out := out+1 mod n;
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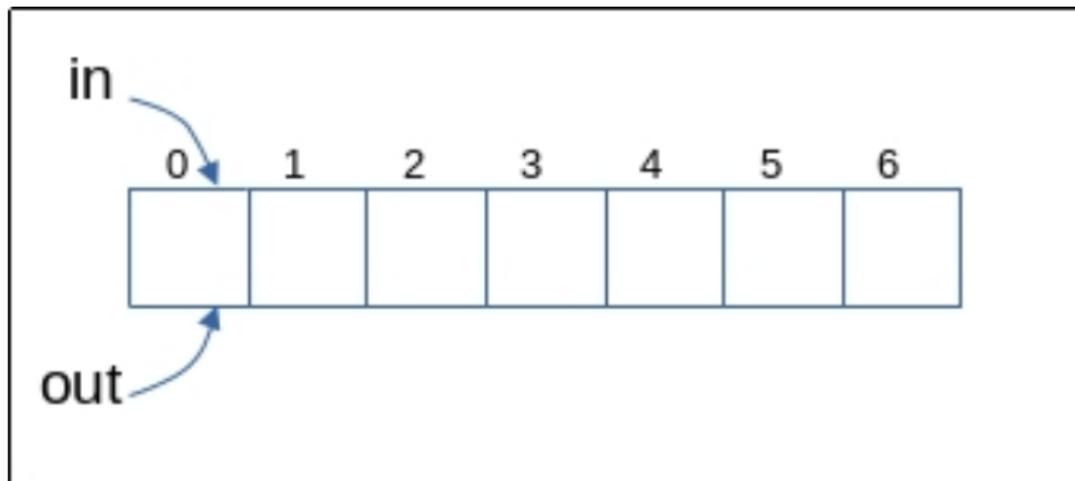
```
//      Consommateur
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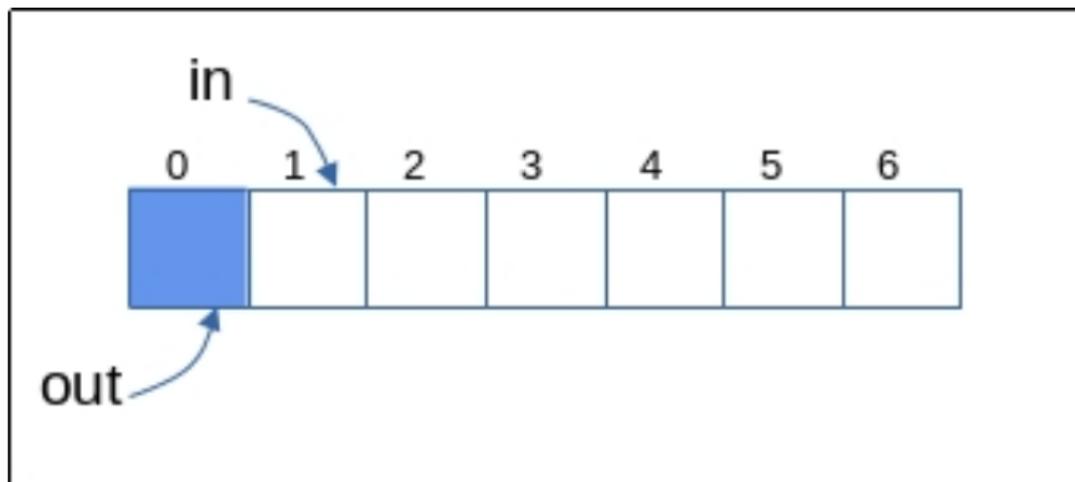
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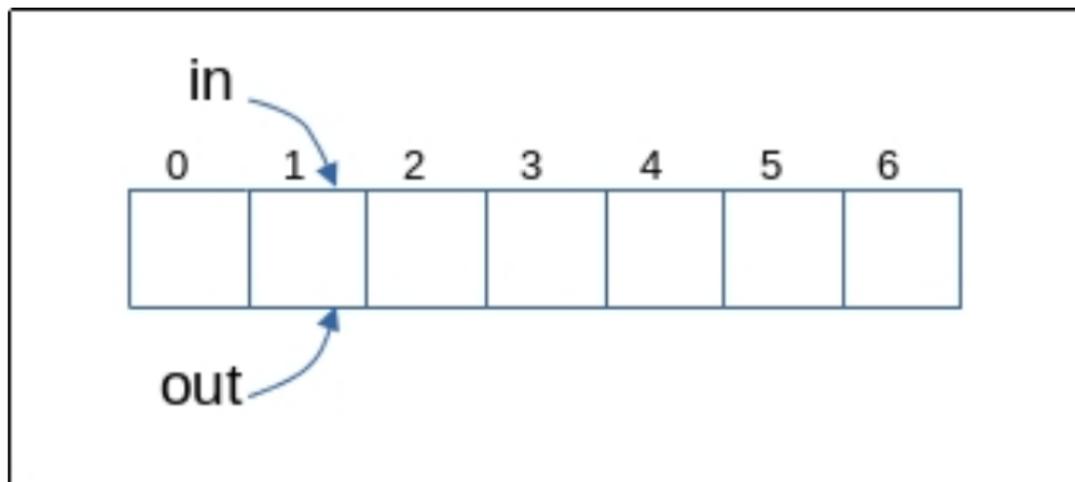
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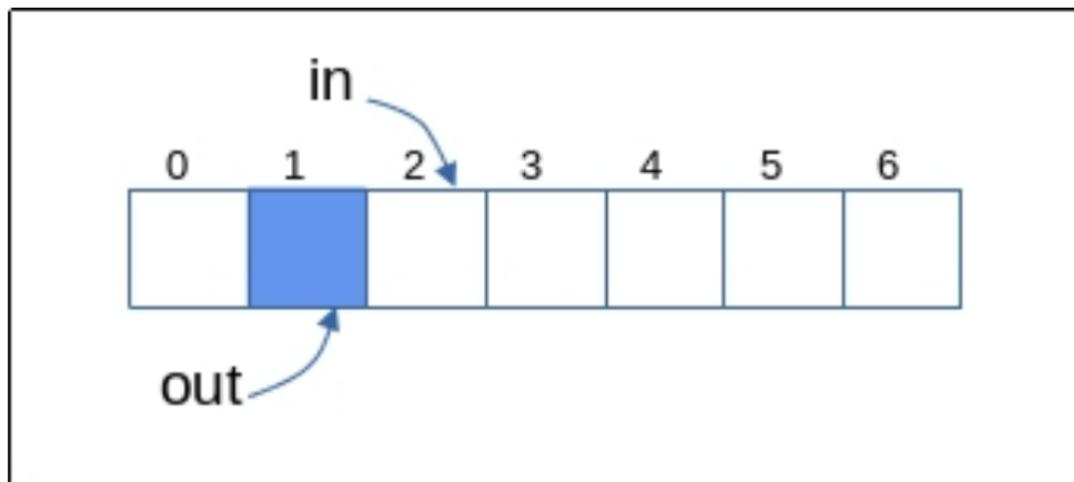
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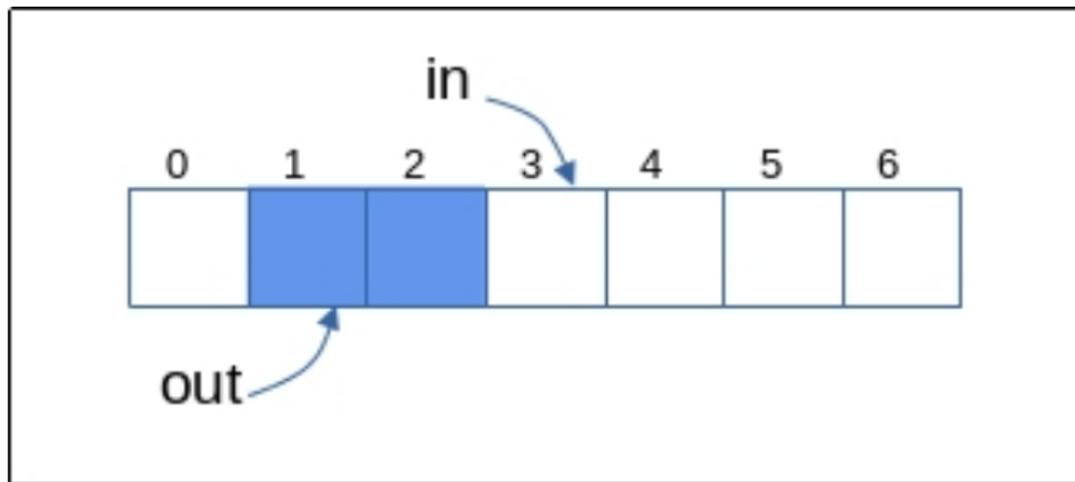
```
parend
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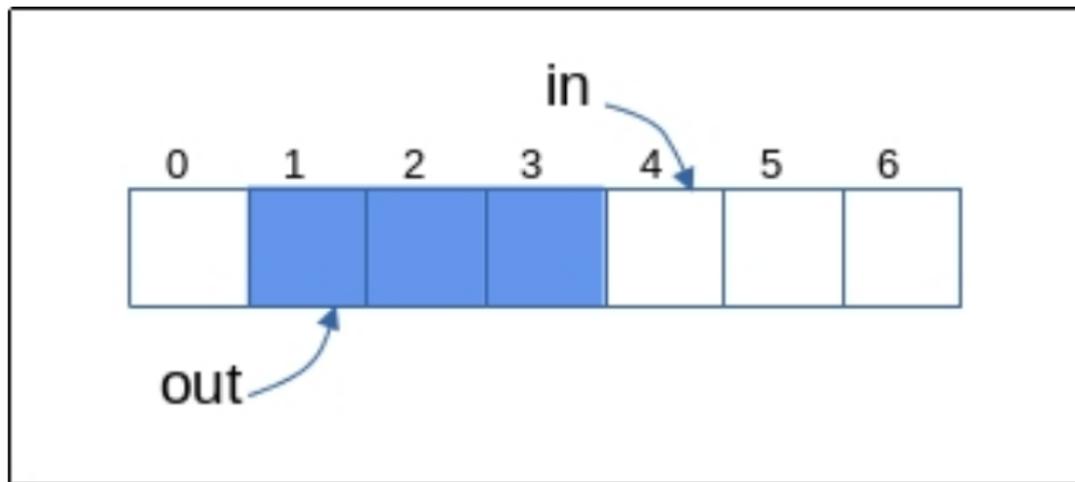


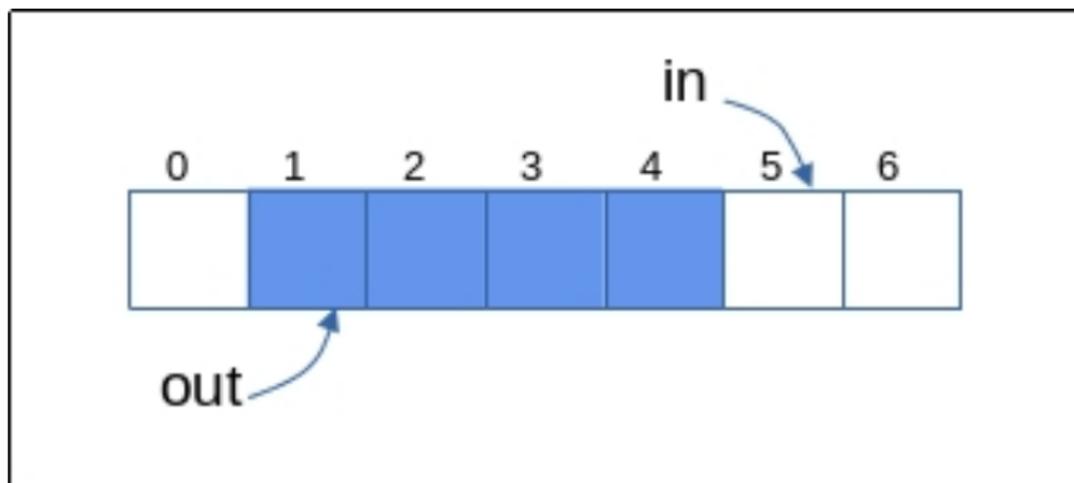


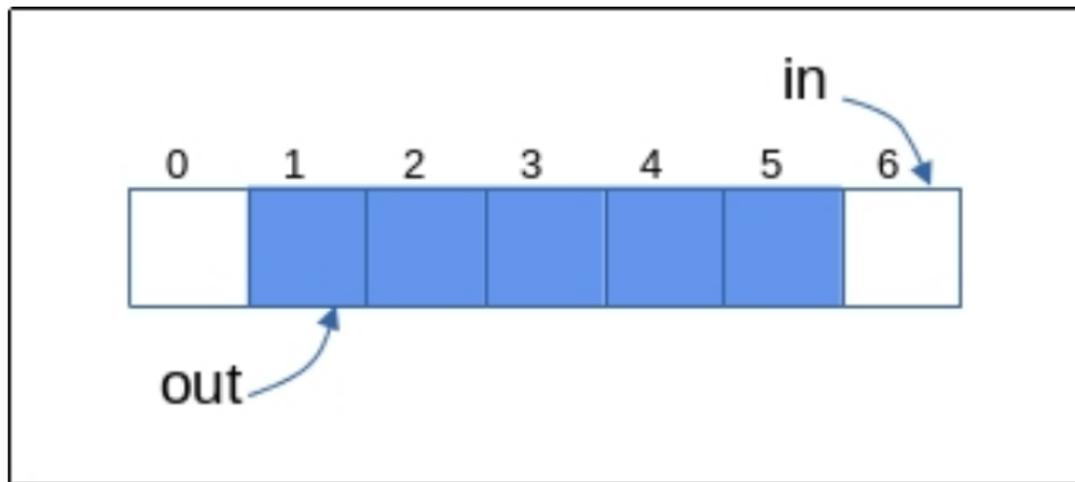


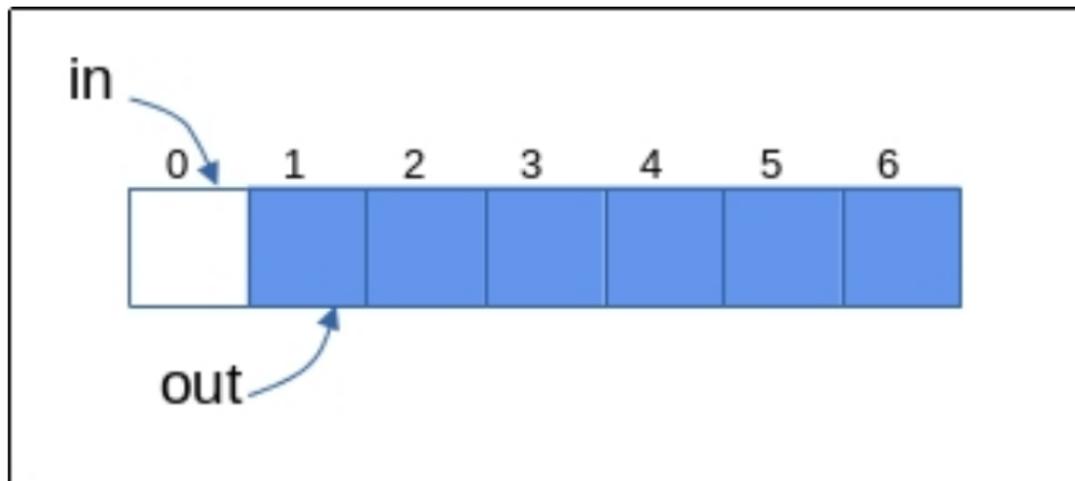












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2 Producteur-consommateur (liste chaînée)

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type    item = ...
type    tampon : record    element : item;
                                suiv : pointer to tampon;
                                end;
var     prem, p, c : pointer to tampon;
nextp, nextc : item;
prem := nil;
parbegin

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```

while (true)
  ...
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  new(p);           // 2
  p.elem := nextp; // 3
  p.suiv := prem;  // 4
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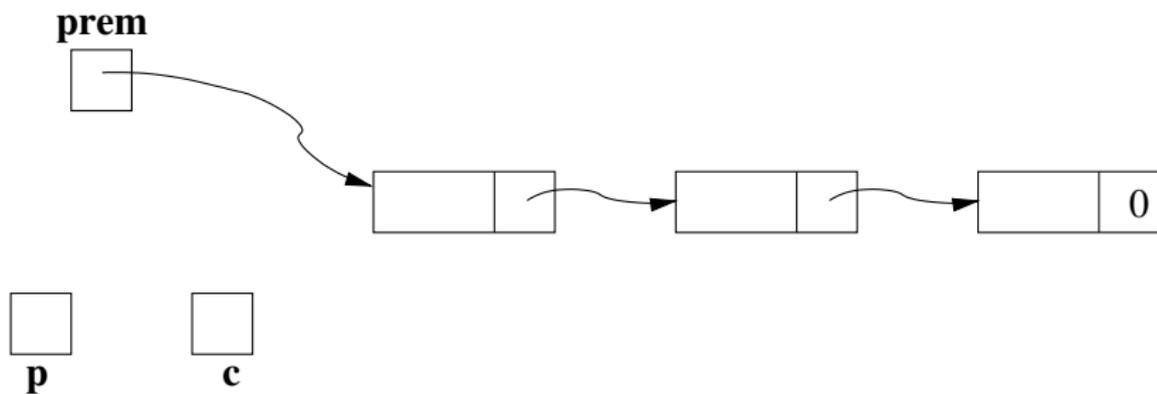
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while (true)
  while (prem=nil);
  c := prem;           // 1
  prem:=prem.suiv;    // 6
  nextc := c.elem;    // 7
  dispose(c);         // 8
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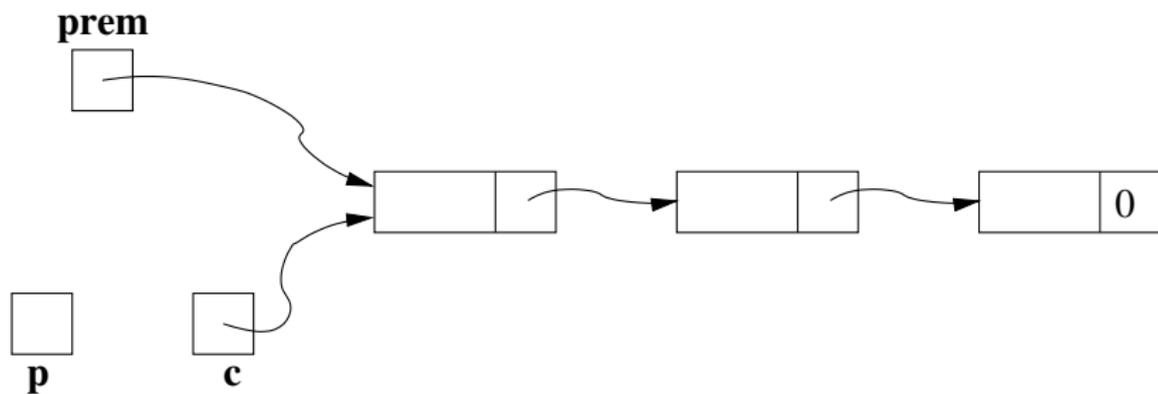
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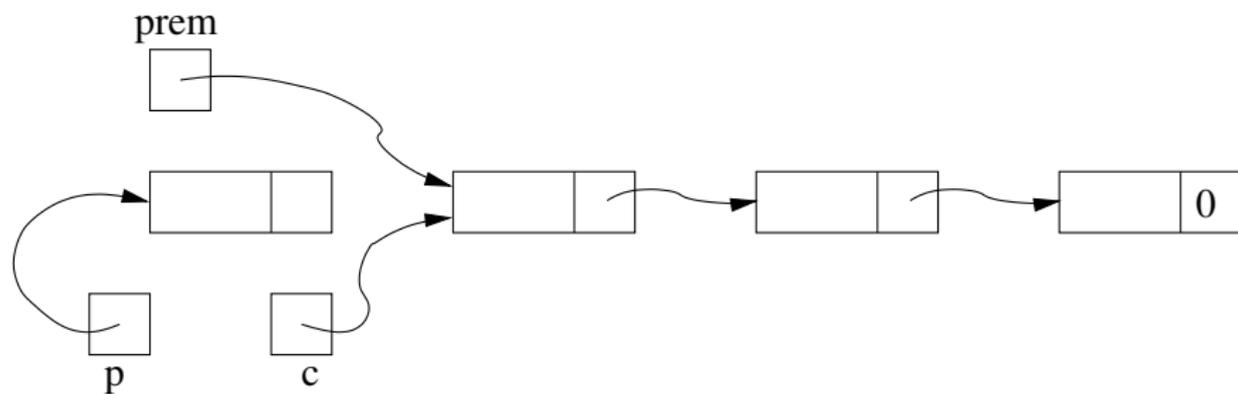
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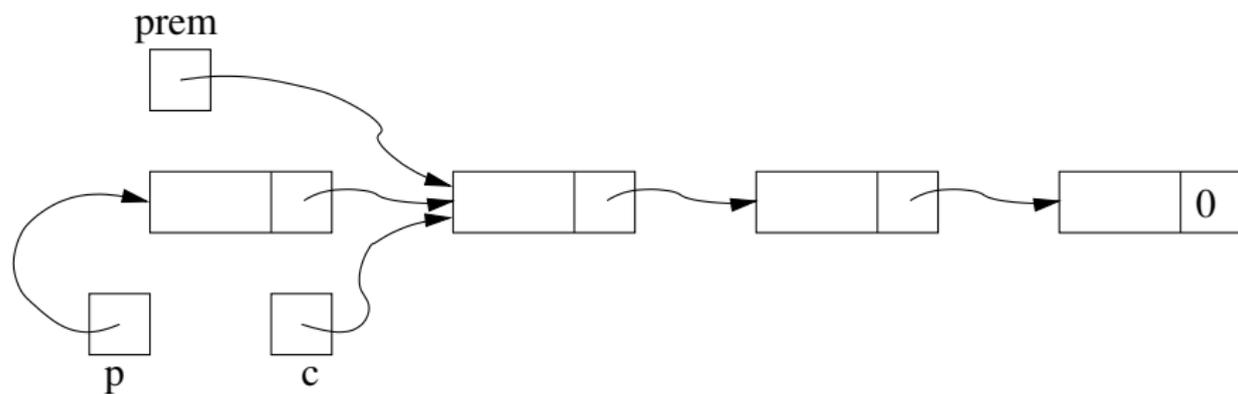
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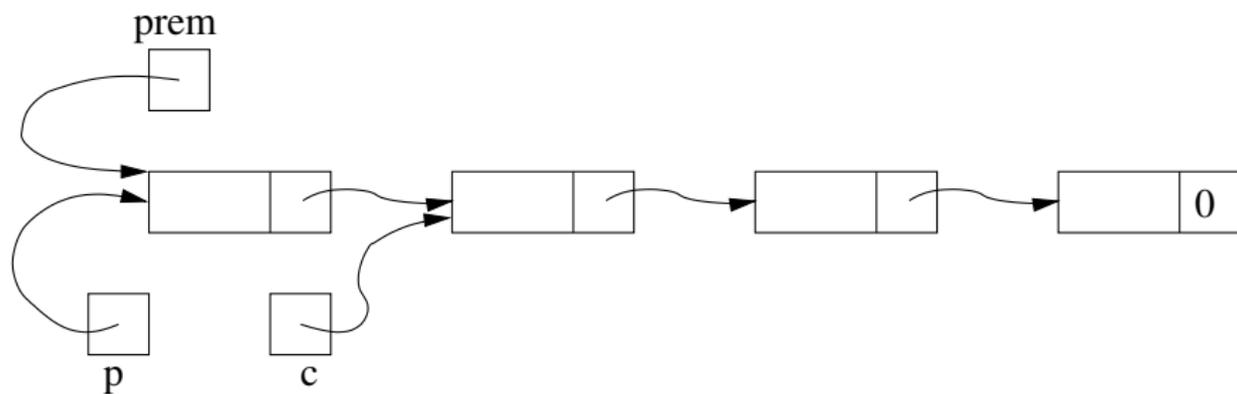
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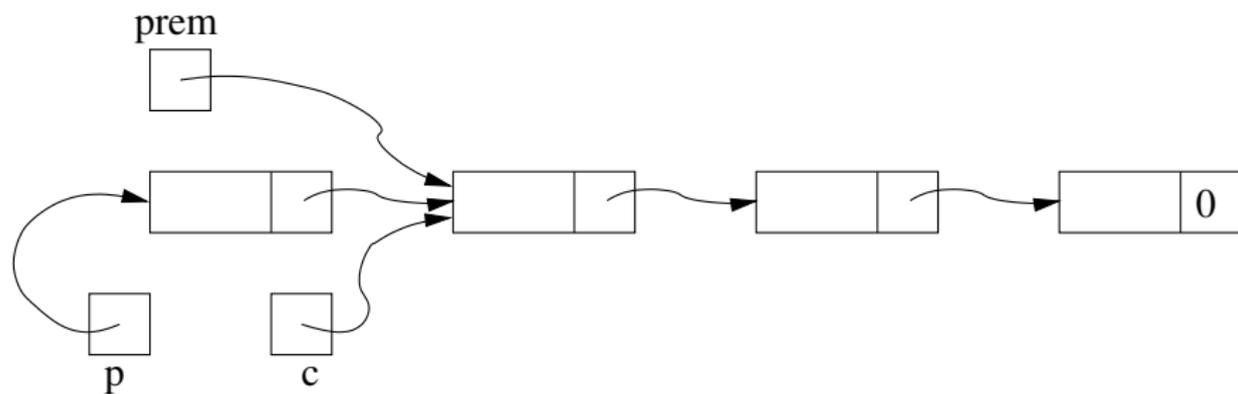
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