

# Neural networks

Natural language processing - recursive network

# FROM WORDS TO PHRASES

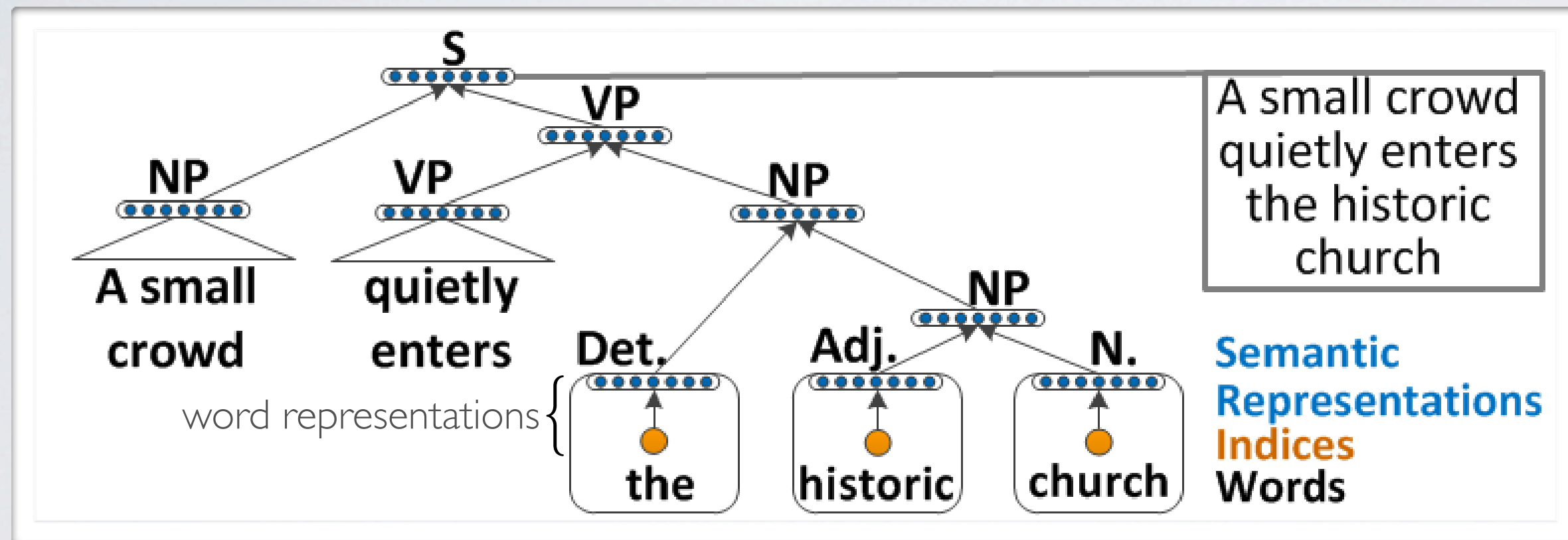
**Topics:** word phrase representations

- We've seen how to learn representations for single words
- How could we learn representations for phrases of arbitrary length?
  - ▶ can we model relationships between words and multiword expressions
    - ex.: " **consider** "  $\approx$  " **take into account** "
  - ▶ can we extract a representation of full sentences that preserves some of its semantic meaning
    - ex.: " **word representations were learned from a corpus** "  $\approx$  " **we trained word representations on a text data set** "

# RECURSIVE NEURAL NETWORK

**Topics:** recursive neural network (RNN)

- Idea: recursively merge pairs of word/phrase representations



- We need 2 things
  - ▶ a model that merges pairs of representations
  - ▶ a model that determines the tree structure

Socher, Lin, Ng and Manning, 2011